Mental Health



## Mental Health

Mental Health Home

# Coping with Stress

Many of us are facing challenges that can be stressful and overwhelming. Learning to cope with stress in a healthy way will help you, the people you care about, and those around you become more resilient.

Stress can cause the following:

- Feelings of fear, anger, sadness, worry, numbness, or frustration.
- Changes in appetite, energy, desires, and interests.
- Trouble concentrating and making decisions.
- Nightmares or problems sleeping.
- Physical reactions, such as headaches, body pains, stomach problems, or skin rashes.
- Worsening of chronic health problems and mental health conditions.
- Increased use of alcohol, illegal drugs (like heroin, cocaine, or methamphetamine), and misuse of prescription drugs (like opioids).

### **Need Support Now?**

- If you or someone you know is struggling or in crisis, help is available. Call or text 988 or chat 988lifeline.org 🔀
- Disaster Distress Helpline 
  ☐: CALL or TEXT 1-800-985-5990 (press 2 for Spanish)

Healthy Ways to Cope with Stress



Here are some ways you can manage stress, anxiety, grief, or worry:

- Take breaks from news stories, including those on social media. It's good to be informed, but constant information about negative events can be upsetting. Consider limiting news to just a couple times a day and disconnecting from phone, TV, and computer screens for a while.
- Take care of your body: Staying physically healthy can improve your emotional well-being. Here are some ways to improve your health:
  - **Eat healthy.** Have fruits and vegetables, lean protein, whole grains, and low-fat or no-fat dairy. Limit foods with unhealthy fats, salt, and added sugars. See Healthy Eating Tips.
  - **Get enough sleep.** Go to bed and wake up at the same time each day to help you sleep better. Adults need 7 or more hours per night.
  - Move more and sit less. Every little bit of physical activity helps. Start small and build up to 2 ½ hours a week. You can break it into smaller amounts such as 20 to 30 minutes a day.
- Limit alcohol intake. Choose not to drink, or drink in moderation on days you drink alcohol. Moderation means having 2 drinks or less a day for men or 1 drink or less for women. Find out more at Drink Less, Be Your Best.
- Avoid using illegal drugs or prescription drugs in ways other than prescribed. Don't take someone else's prescription. Substance use treatment is available, and recovery starts with asking for help.
- Avoid smoking, vaping, and the use of other tobacco products. People can and do quit smoking for good.
- Continue with regular health appointments, tests, screenings, and vaccinations.
- Make time to unwind.
  - $\circ$  Take deep breaths, stretch, or meditate  $oxedsymbol{\square}$  .
  - $\circ\;$  Try to do some other activities you enjoy.
- Connect with others.
  - Talk with people you trust about your concerns and how you are feeling.
  - o Connect with your community-based or faith-based organizations.

#### Resources

#### For Everyone

How Right Now — Finding What Helps

- Coping with a Disaster or Traumatic Event
- Suicide Prevention
- I'm So Stressed Out! Fact Sheet (NIMH)
- Mindfulness Coach PTSD: National Center for PTSD (va.gov)

#### For Families and Children

- Helping Children Cope with Emergencies
- Adolescent Mental Health
- ullet Tools for Supporting Emotional Wellbeing in Children and Youth  $\ ldsymbol{\square}$

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